

Contribution to the prodromus of the vegetation of France

The *Nerio oleandri* – *Tamaricetea
africanae* Braun-Blanq. & O. Bolòs 1958



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Colloque international : Les prodromes des végétations d'Europe

Les 15 et 16 octobre 2012, à Saint-Mandé (94) - France

Bensettiti Farid (MNHN/SPN)



➤ Work completed within the framework of the prodromus of the vegetation of France, under the aegis of the French Society of phytosociology by :

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➤ Synthesis of the *Nerio Tamaricetea* across its range, i.e. southern Europe of the South mediterranean, North africa as far as the Eastern mediterranean and also, in saharo-arabic area

➤ Variation and reorganization of the phytosociological units and definition of an new order (*Nerio oleandri – Viticetalia agni-casti*) and of a new alliance (*Tamaricion nilotico – articulatae*)

➤ Also, will be presented associations known from France



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Prodromus of vegetations of France - PVF1 (Bardat *et al.*, 2004)

Cl. ***Nerio oleandri-Tamaricetea africanae*** Br.-Bl. & O. Bolòs 1958

Vegetation thermoméditerranéenne and mesoméditerranéenne of shrubs of banks and beds of the temporary streams, especially characterized by *Tamarix africana* and *Nerium oleander*

Ord. ***Tamaricetalia africanae*** Br.-Bl. & O. Bolòs 1958

All. ***Tamaricion africanae*** Br.-Bl. & O. Bolòs 1958

Communities of the brackish circles dominated by tamarisks ; especially in Corsica

All. ***Rubo ulmifolii-Nerion oleandri*** O. Bolòs 1985

Communities of the not brackish circles with *Nerium oleander*

All. ***Imperato cylindricae-Erianthion ravennae*** Br.-Bl. & O. Bolòs 1958

Communities with high grasses



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Restructuring of the phytosociological units

From the point of view of reorganization of the phytosociological units of this class, we withdrew :

➤ The alliance de l'*Imperato cylindrica* – *Erianthion ravennae* Braun-Blanq. & O. Bolòs 1958 with herbaceous structure, as already proposed by Izco & al. (1984), Julve (1993) and Asensi & Diez Garretas (2011)

✓ *Phragmito* – *Magnocaricetea* ; *Brachypodietalia phoenicoidis* ; *Holoschoenetalia vulgaris*. [Izco et al. (1984)]

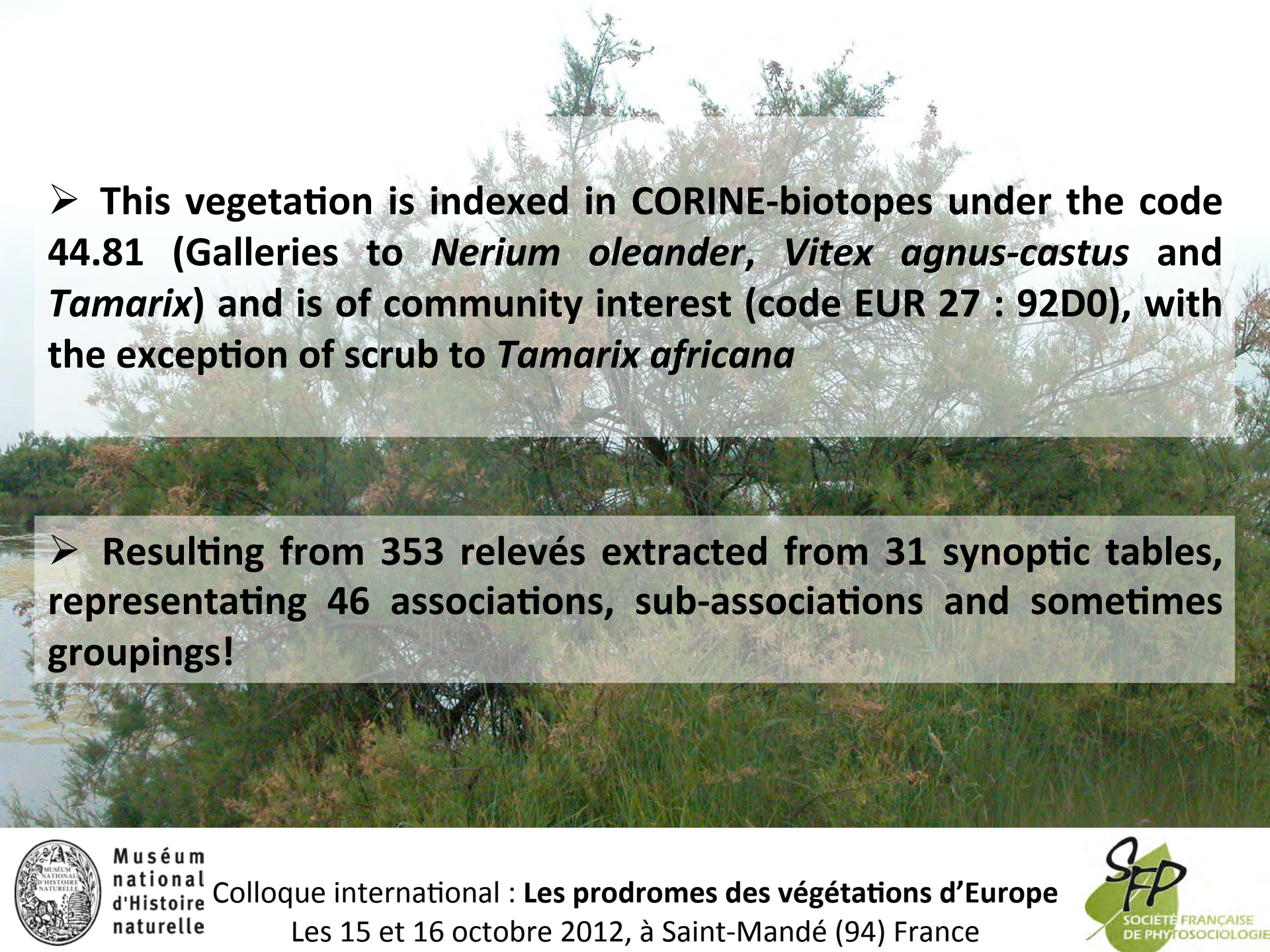
✓ *Phragmito* – *Magnocaricetea elatae* [Julve (1993) and Asensi & Diez Garretas (2011)]

✓ Based on our summary table, could also be attached to the Mediterranean halophilous meadows of the *Juncetea maritimi* in particular by bringing it closer to *Plantaginion crassifoliae* Braun-Blanq. ex Braun-Blanq. et al. 1952, at least for some syntaxa



All. *Imperato cylindrica*-*Eranthion ravennae* Br.-Bl.& O. Bolos 1958

	Numéro de syntaxon Nombre de relevés F 46-	16 06	4	14 07	10 08	10 09	28	10
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>		V	.	V	.	.	V	.
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>		V	.	I	.	+	.	.
<i>Equisetum ramosissimum</i>		IV	1	.	.	+	II	.
<i>Salix purpurea</i>		IV	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Scirpoides holoschoenus</i> *h.		IV	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Cynanchum acutum</i>		II	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i>		II	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Brachypodium phoenicoides</i>		II	.	+	.	.	.	.
<i>Arundo plinii</i>		II	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Juncus maritimus</i>		.	2	+	III	.	I	.
<i>Helichrysum stoechas</i> *maritima		.	.	V	.	.	.	.
<i>Aetheorrhiza bulbosa</i> *b.		.	.	IV	.	.	.	.
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> *maritima		.	.	.	V	.	.	.
<i>Linum maritimum</i>		.	.	.	IV	II	.	.
<i>Dorycnium gracile</i>		.	.	.	III	.	.	.
<i>Artemisia campestris</i> *glutinosa		II	.	II	II	.	.	.
<i>Saccharum egyptiacum</i>		.	.	.	.	.	IV	II
<i>Carex extensa</i>		.	.	I	.	.	III	.
<i>Arundo donax</i>		.	.	.	.	.	II	.
<i>Juncus littoralis</i>		.	.	.	.	V	V	.
<i>Scirpoides holoschoenus</i> *globiferus		.	.	.	.	.	.	IV
<i>Rubia peregrina</i> *p.		.	.	.	.	.	.	II
<i>Imperato - Erianthion ravennae</i>								
<i>Erianthus ravennae</i>		V	4	IV	IV	IV	IV	III
<i>Scirpoides holoschoenus</i> *romanus		.	4	V	V	IV	III	.
<i>Plantaginion crassifoliae, Juncetea maritimi</i>								
<i>Juncus acutus</i>		.	1	IV	V	.	III	V
<i>Plantago crassifolia</i>		.	2	.	V	.	II	.
<i>Inula crithmoides</i> *c.		.	.	.	II	.	I	.
<i>Schoenus nigricans</i>		.	2	III	V	V	II	III
Autres taxons								
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i> s.l.		V	2	III	.	+	.	.
<i>Phragmites australis</i> *a.		II	.	II	.	+	II	II
<i>Dittrichia viscosa</i>		V	1	III	.	.	III	IV
<i>Tamarix gallica</i>		V	.	+	.	.	.	III



➤ This vegetation is indexed in CORINE-biotopes under the code 44.81 (Galleries to *Nerium oleander*, *Vitex agnus-castus* and *Tamarix*) and is of community interest (code EUR 27 : 92D0), with the exception of scrub to *Tamarix africana*

➤ Resulting from 353 relevés extracted from 31 synoptic tables, representating 46 associations, sub-associations and sometimes groupings!



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	O.1															O.2														
	A.1															A.1.2	A.1.3	A.2.1												A.2.2
Numéro de syntaxon	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Nombre de relevés	16	5	13	6	48	3	1	5	6	6	3	7	13	9	21			3	4	5	19	6	2	10	90	13	18		8	2
Nombre de syntaxons																5	5													
F 46-	01				02		03	04										05	06					07	08		09			

Tamaricion africanae Br.-Bl. & O. Bolos 1958																														
<i>Polygonum equisetiformis</i>	.	V	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Suaeda braun-blanquetii</i>	.	.	V	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Atriplex halimus</i>	I	.	IV	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Lonicera biflora</i>	.	.	.	V	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Cynanchum acutum</i>	I	.	+	III	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	I	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Populus alba</i>	I	.	.	III	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	I	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Rubia tinctorum</i>	.	.	.	II	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	.	.	.	.	V	.	.	I	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	.	.	.	.	II	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	.	.	.	.	II	.	.	.	I	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Halimione portulacoides</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	.	.	.	.	II	.	.	IV	V	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	I	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Althaea officinalis</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	III	I	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Aster tripolium</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	III	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Salix purpurea</i>	+	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	IV	.	.	I	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Pyracantha coccinea</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Salix alba</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	IV	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Artemisia arborescens</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	IV	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Salix gussonei</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	III	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Tamarix arborea</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	V	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Bryonia dioica</i>	.	.	.	.	+	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	V	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Rosa sempervirens</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	II	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Communautés ouest-méditerranéennes
à thermo-atlantiques

Tamaricion boveano - canariensis Izco et al., 1984																														
<i>Tamarix boveana</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Suaeda brevifolia</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Inula crithmoides *c.</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Launaea arborescens</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Atriplex ifniensis</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Communautés sud-ouest-méditerranéennes (Espagne, îles
Canaries, Afrique du Nord) – Sites salés

Tamaricion nilotico – articulatae all. nov. Hoc loco																														
<i>Tamarix articulata</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Tamarix nilotica</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Calotropis procera</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Ziziphus lotus</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Tamarix pauciovulata</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Tamarix balansae</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Tamarix speciosa</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Tamariçaies Sahariennes

Tamaricetalia africanae Br.-Bl. & O. Bolos 1958																														
<i>Tamarix gallica</i>	V	.	II	.	V	.	.	.	.	.	.	V	IV	.	V	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Tamarix canariensis</i>	.	.	V	I	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	IV	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	I	.	.	.	.

[illegible]

<i>Rubus sanctus</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Communautés de méditerranée orientale
<i>Tamarix parviflora</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	

[illegible]

<i>Tamarix africana</i>	I	V	.	.	.	3	1	V	V	V	3	V	V	V	V
<i>Nerium oleander</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	III	.	II	.	V	.

[illegible]

***Tamaricetalia africanae* Braun-Blanq. & O. Bolòs 1958**

***Tamaricion africanae* Braun-Blanq. & O. Bolòs 1958**

❑ **All. *Tamaricion africanae* Braun-Blanq. & O. Bolòs 1958**

- West - Mediterranean to thermo-Atlantic communities where *Tamarix africana* and *T. gallica* find their optimum
- 4 associations are described in France

1. *Tamaricetum gallicae* Braun-Blanq. & O. Bolòs 1958

2. *Solano dulcamarae* – *Tamaricetum gallicae* de Foucault 2008

3. *Inulo crithmoidis* – *Tamaricetum africanae* Gamisans 1992

4. *Althaeo officinalis* – *Tamaricetum africanae* Gamisans 1992

- **Physionomie**
- **Synécologie**
- **Combinaison de caractéristique d'espèces**
- **Synchorologie**



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***Tamaricetalia africanae* Braun-Blanq. & O. Bolòs 1958**

***Tamaricion africanae* Braun-Blanq. & O. Bolòs 1958**

1. *Tamaricetum gallicae* Braun-Blanq. & O. Bolòs 1958

- Dense, closed scrubs reaching 3 m height, largely dominated by *Tamarix gallica*
- West-Mediterranean oligohalophile mésohygrophile scrubs on muddy pooly drainage ground
- Characterized by a combination of *Tamarix gallica* and *T. africana* (but rare), *Atriplex halimus*
- Syntaxon described from the Ebro delta and more generally Eastern Spain, being impoverished in the Balearic Islands, reaching Italy and at least Languedoc-Roussillon in southernmost France

2. *Solano dulcamarae* – *Tamaricetum gallicae* de Foucault 2008

- Scrub often of linear extension largely dominated by *Tamarix gallica* over which climbs frequently the *Solanum dulcamara*
- Scrub oligohalophile mésohygrophile the thermo-Atlantic, especially developed along the channels back-littorals
- Combination characteristic of species: *Tamarix gallica*, *Solanum dulcamara*
- Syntaxon describes Atlantic frontage of France corresponding to an extreme increase of *Nerio* – *Tamaricetea*



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***Tamaricion africanae* Braun-Blanq. & O. Bolòs 1958, 1958**

3. *Inulo crithmoidis* – *Tamaricetum africanae* Gamisans 1992

- Scrubs largely dominated by *Tamarix africana* with a understorey of halophilous chamephytes
- Mediterranean definitely halophilous scrubs, of the edges of marshes, on strongly saline soils
- Characterized by a combination of *Tamarix africana*, *Inula crithmoides* subsp. *crithmoides*, *Halimione portulacoides*
- Syntaxon described from the Corsican coast (Gamisans, 1992)

4. *Althaeo officinalis* – *Tamaricetum africanae* Gamisans 1992

- Scrubs largely dominated by *Tamarix africana* with tall or climbing grasses
- Oligohalophile Mediterranean scrubs
- Characterized by a combination of *Tamarix africana*, *Althaea officinalis*, *Rubus ulmifolius*, *Calystegia sepium*
- Syntaxon described from the Corsican coast (Gamisans, 1992)



Tamarisk in Corsica...



***Tamaricetalia africanae* Braun-Blanq. & O. Bolòs**
***Tamaricion boveano-canariensis* Izco, Fernández-González & A. Molina 1984**

☐ **All. *Tamaricion boveano-canariensis* Izco, Fernández-González & A. Molina 1984**

- Halophilous scrubs with hyperhalophiles dominated by the *Tamarix*
- Characterized by *Tamarix boveana* and *Tamarix canariensis*
- Syntaxa south-west-Mediterranean, eastern coast of Spain to the Canaries and North Africa, especially close to salt lakes



***Tamaricetalia africanae* Braun-Blanq. & O. Bolòs**
***Tamaricion nilotico – articulatae* all. nov. Hoc loco**

□ **All. *Tamaricion nilotico – articulatae* all. Nov. Hoc loco**

- Scrub forming a more or less broad gallery along the wadis
- Characterized by *Tamarix nilotica*, *Tamarix articulata*
- Scrub affinity Saharan





***Viticetalia agni-casti* ord. nov. hoc loco**
***Rubo ulmifolii – Nerion oleandri* O. Bolòs 1985**

❖ ***Nerio oleandri – Viticetalia agni-casti* ord. Nov. hoc loco**

- Oligohalophile scrubs, poor in *Tamarix* except for *T. africana* rather *Vitex agnus-castus* and an optimum *Nerium oleander* for the class
- The slightly mineralized character of the substrate supports taxa characteristic of the classes *Quercetea ilicis* and *Pistacio lentisci – Rhamnetea alaterni*



***Viticetalia agni-casti* ord. nov. hoc loco**
***Rubo ulmifolii* – *Nerion oleandri* O. Bolòs 1985**

☐ ***All. Rubo ulmifolii* – *Nerion oleandri* O Bolòs 1985**

- A unit especially of western and center-mediterranean on less saline soils
- 5 associations are described in France

1. *Rubo ulmifolii* – *Nerietum oleandri* O Bolòs 1956

2. *Vinco majoris* – *Viticetum agni-casti* O Bolòs 1956

3. *Nerio oleandri* – *Viticetum agni-casti* Paradis 2006

4. *Rubo ulmifolii* – *Viticetum agni-casti* Paradis 2006

5. *Erico scopariae* – *Nerietum oleandri* (Lavagne & Moutte 1971) *ass. nov. hoc loco.*



***Viticetalia agni-casti* ord. nov. hoc loco**

***Rubo ulmifolii* – *Nerion oleandri* O. Bolòs 1985**

1. *Rubo ulmifolii* – *Nerietum oleandri* O Bolòs 1956

- Dense closed scrubs reaching 2,5 m, largely dominated by *Nerium oleander* secondarily by *Rubus ulmifolius*, *Osyris alba*
- Mediterranean hygrophile scrubs on argillaceous substrates
- Characterized by a combination of: *Rubus ulmifolius*, *Nerium oleander*, *Smilax aspera*, *Asparagus acutifolius*, *Osyris alba*, *Clematis flammula*
- The Communities described from Catalonia extend to most of Spain, Italy and southernmost France including Corsica

2. *Vinco majoris* – *Viticetum agni-casti* O Bolòs 1956

- Dense scrubs, from 1,5 to 3-4 m height, largely dominated by *Vitex agnus-castus* over which climbs *Vinca major*
- Mediterranean hygrophile scrubs on sandy-silty substrates
- Characterized by a combination of: *Vitex agnus-castus*, *Vinca major*
- Syntaxon described from Catalonia. In France it seems to reach Roussillon, in the Albères



***Viticetalia agni-casti* ord. nov. hoc loco**

***Rubo ulmifolii* – *Nerion oleandri* O. Bolòs 1985**

3. *Nerion oleandri* – *Viticetum agni-casti* Paradis 2006

- Very dense, oligohalophile hygrophile scrubs of the Corsican coast overwhelmingly dominated by *Vitex agnus-castus* and *Nerium oleander*
- Characterized by a combination of: *Vitex agnus-castus*, *Nerium oleander*, *Rubus ulmifolius* et *Smilax aspera*
- Syntaxon described from the coast of northern Corsica, this syntaxon could perhaps extend to communities with *Vitex agnus-castus* of the Maritime Alps

4. *Rubo ulmifolii* – *Viticetum agni-casti* Paradis 2006

- Very dense, hygrophile scrub oligohalophile of the Corsican littoral overwhelmingly dominated by *Vitex agnus -castus*
- Characterized by a combination of: *Vitex agnus-castus*, *Rubus ulmifolius*, *Smilax aspera*
- Variations: *typicum* ; *viticetosum agni-casti* ; *rubetosum ulmifolii* ; *ramnetosum alaterni*
- Syntaxa described from the Corsican coast ; could perhaps extend to communities with *Vitex agnus-castus* of the Maritime Alps



***Viticetalia agni-casti* ord. nov. hoc loco**
***Rubo ulmifolii – Nerion oleandri* O. Bolòs 1985**

**5. *Erico scopariae – Nerietum oleandri* (Lavagne & Moutte 1971)
*ass. nov. hoc loco.***

- Synonyme méditerranéen riparien *Nerium oleander* and *Vitex agnus-castus* (Lavagne & Moutte 1971) - *Rubo-Nerietum oleandri tamaricetosum galligae* Loisel 1976
- Not very dense hygrophile oligohalophile scrubs, of small valleys with intermittent rivers of inland Provence (l'arrière-pays provençal)
- Characterized by a combination of: *Nerium oleander*, *Rubus ulmifolius*, *Tamarix gallica*, *Laurus nobilis* et *Myrtus communis*
- Syntaxon described from Provence, between Toulon and Estérel



***Viticetalia agni-casti* ord. nov. hoc loco
Rubo sancti – Nerion oleandri Brullo et al. 2004**

□ *All. Rubo sancti – Nerion oleandri* Brullo & al., 2004

- Distribution in the Eastern Mediterranean
- This alliance can be regarded as an eastern vicariant of the *Rubo ulmifolii Nerion olendri* characterized by *Rubus sanctus*

- ✓ *Rubo sancti-Nerietum olendri* Brullo & Furnari 2004
- ✓ *Tamarici smyrniensis- Viticetum agni-casti* Géhu al. 1992
- ✓ *Nerio-Phoenicetum teophrasti* Brullo & al. 2004



Rubus sanctus



***Cl. Nerio oleandri – Tamaricetea africanae* Braun-Blanq. & O. Bolòs 1958**

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Ord. *Tamaricetalia africanae* Braun-Blanq. & O. Bolòs 1958

All. *Tamaricion africanae* Braun-Blanq. & O. Bolòs 1958

1. *Tamaricetum gallicae* Braun-Blanq. & O. Bolòs 1958
2. *Solano dulcamarae – Tamaricetum gallicae* de Foucault 2008
3. *Inulo crithmoidis – Tamaricetum africanae* Gamisans 1992
4. *Althaeo officinalis – Tamaricetum africanae* Gamisans 1992

All. *Tamaricion boveano – canariensis* Izco et al. 1984

All. *Tamaricion nilotico – articulatae* all. nov. hoc loco

Ord. *Nerio Oleandri – Viticetalia agni-casti* ord. nov. hoc loco

All. *Rubo ulmifolii – Nerion oleandri* O. Bolòs 1985

1. *Rubo ulmifolii – Nerietum oleandri* O. Bolòs 1956
2. *Vinco majoris – Viticetum agni-casti* O. Bolòs 1956
3. *Nerio oleandri – Viticetum agni-casti* Paradis 2006
4. *Rubo ulmifolii – Viticetum agni-casti* Paradis 2006
5. *Erico scopariae – Nerietum oleandri* (Lavagne & Moutte 1971)
ass. nov. hoc loco.

All. *Rubo sancti – Nerion oleandri* Brullo et al. 2004

All. *Imperato cylindricae-Eranthion ravennae* Br.-Bl. & O. Bolos 1958



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Nerio Tamaricetea in North africa





Thank you!

